NEDBANK

ACTUALS & FORECASTS OF KEY ECONOMIC & FINANCIAL INDICATORS

		Interest rates			Inflation	Selected major currencies						
		3-month JIBAR	Prime lending rate	10-yr bond yield	CPI	US$ per Euro	US$ per UK pound	Japanese Yen per US$	Swiss Franc per US$	Canadian $ per US$	US$ per Australian $	Chinese Yuan per US$
		Qrt avg %	Qrt avg %	Qrt avg %	yoy %	USD/EUR	USD/GBP	YEN/USD	CHF/USD	CAD/USD	USD/AUS	CHY/USD
2010	Mar-10	7.02	10.33	8.87	5.7	1.35	1.52	93.46	1.05	1.02	0.92	6.83
	Jun-10	6.61	10.00	8.72	4.5	1.22	1.49	88.39	1.08	1.06	0.84	6.78
	Sep-10	6.32	9.83	8.04	3.5	1.36	1.57	83.45	0.98	1.03	0.97	6.69
	Dec-10	5.67	9.17	8.10	3.5	1.34	1.56	81.15	0.93	1.00	1.02	6.59
2011	Mar-11	5.58	9.00	8.70	3.8	1.42	1.60	83.15	0.92	0.97	1.03	6.55
	Jun-11	5.58	9.00	8.40	4.6	1.45	1.60	80.52	0.84	0.96	1.07	6.46
	Sep-11	5.58	9.00	8.16	5.5	1.34	1.56	77.04	0.91	1.05	0.97	6.38
	Dec-11	5.58	9.00	8.04	6.0	1.29	1.55	76.94	0.94	1.02	1.02	6.29
2012	Mar-12	5.60	9.00	7.93	6.2	1.33	1.60	82.79	0.90	1.00	1.03	6.30
	Jun-12	5.60	9.00	7.73	5.8	1.27	1.57	79.77	0.95	1.02	1.02	6.35
	Sep-12	5.07	8.50	6.91	5.1	1.29	1.62	77.90	0.94	0.98	1.04	6.28
	Dec-12	5.11	8.50	6.98	5.6	1.32	1.63	86.74	0.92	0.99	1.04	6.23
2013	Mar-13	5.10	8.50	6.86	5.7	1.28	1.52	94.19	0.95	1.02	1.04	6.21
	Jun-13	5.13	8.50	7.07	5.5	1.30	1.52	99.12	0.94	1.05	0.91	6.14
	Sep-13	5.14	8.50	7.87	6.2	1.35	1.62	98.21	0.90	1.03	0.93	6.12
	Dec-13	5.18	8.50	7.88	5.5	1.37	1.66	105.30	0.89	1.06	0.89	6.05
2014	Mar-14	5.69	9.00	8.53	5.9	1.38	1.67	103.19	0.88	1.10	0.93	6.22
	Jun-14	5.80	9.00	8.25	6.5	1.37	1.71	101.30	0.89	1.07	0.94	6.20
	Sep-14	6.02	9.25	8.18	6.3	1.26	1.62	109.64	0.96	1.12	0.87	6.14
	Dec-14	6.09	9.25	7.70	5.6	1.21	1.56	119.68	0.99	1.16	0.82	6.20
2015	Mar-15	6.10	9.25	7.42	4.1	1.07	1.48	120.12	0.97	1.27	0.76	6.20
	Jun-15	6.13	9.25	8.04	4.7	1.11	1.57	122.49	0.94	1.25	0.77	6.20
	Sep-15	6.30	9.50	8.27	4.7	1.12	1.51	119.84	0.97	1.33	0.70	6.36
	Dec-15	6.49	9.67	8.81	4.9	1.09	1.47	120.30	1.00	1.38	0.73	6.49
2016	Mar-16	7.07	10.33	9.16	6.5	1.14	1.44	112.56	0.96	1.30	0.77	6.45
	Jun-16	7.33	10.50	9.00	6.2	1.11	1.33	103.25	0.98	1.29	0.75	6.65
	Sep-16	7.36	10.50	8.76	6.0	1.12	1.30	101.33	0.97	1.31	0.77	6.67
	Dec-16	7.36	10.50	8.88	6.6	1.05	1.23	116.87	1.02	1.34	0.72	6.94
2017	Mar-17	7.35	10.50	8.86	6.4	1.06	1.25	111.38	1.00	1.33	0.76	6.88
	Jun-17	7.34	10.50	8.77	5.3	1.14	1.30	112.35	0.96	1.30	0.77	6.78
	Sep-17	7.04	10.25	8.73	4.8	1.18	1.34	112.47	0.97	1.25	0.78	6.65
	Dec-17	7.11	10.25	9.19	4.7	1.20	1.35	112.67	0.97	1.26	0.78	6.51
2018	Mar-18	7.04	10.17	8.40	4.0	1.23	1.40	106.26	0.95	1.29	0.77	6.27
	Jun-18	6.92	10.00	8.72	4.5	1.17	1.32	110.66	0.99	1.31	0.74	6.62
	Sep-18	6.99	10.00	9.06	5.0	1.16	1.30	113.68	0.98	1.29	0.72	6.87
	Dec-18	7.11	10.17	9.36	4.9	1.15	1.28	109.56	0.98	1.36	0.70	6.88
2019	Mar-19	7.15	10.25	9.00	4.2	1.12	1.30	110.84	1.00	1.33	0.71	6.71
	Jun-19	7.10	10.25	8.87	4.4	1.14	1.27	107.88	0.98	1.31	0.70	6.87
	Sep-19	6.81	10.00	8.85	4.1	1.09	1.23	108.06	1.00	1.32	0.67	7.15
	Dec-19	6.80	10.00	9.06	3.7	1.12	1.33	108.61	0.97	1.30	0.70	6.96
2020	Mar-20	6.22	9.42	9.59	4.5	1.10	1.24	107.53	0.96	1.41	0.61	7.08
	Jun-20	4.16	7.42	9.46	2.4	1.12	1.24	107.92	0.95	1.36	0.69	7.07
	Sep-20	3.49	7.00	9.38	3.1	1.17	1.29	105.45	0.92	1.33	0.72	6.79
	Dec-20	3.47	7.00	9.17	3.2	1.22	1.37	103.24	0.89	1.27	0.77	6.53
2021	Mar-21	3.64	7.00	9.33	3.1	1.17	1.38	110.70	0.94	1.26	0.76	6.55
	Jun-21	3.67	7.00	9.34	4.8	1.19	1.38	111.10	0.92	1.24	0.75	6.46
	Sep-21	3.66	7.00	9.32	4.9	1.16	1.35	111.27	0.93	1.27	0.72	6.45
	Dec-21	3.80	7.17	9.88	5.4	1.14	1.35	115.08	0.91	1.26	0.73	6.35
2022	Mar-22	4.21	7.58	9.76	5.8	1.11	1.31	121.66	0.92	1.25	0.75	6.34
	Jun-22	4.75	8.08	10.45	6.6	1.05	1.22	135.73	0.95	1.29	0.69	6.70
	Sep-22	5.96	9.25	10.94	7.7	0.98	1.12	144.75	0.99	1.38	0.64	7.11
	Dec-22	6.96	10.25	10.99	7.4	1.07	1.21	131.11	0.92	1.35	0.68	6.90
2023	Mar-23	7.57	10.92	10.62	7.0	1.08	1.23	132.79	0.91	1.35	0.67	6.87
	Jun-23	8.26	11.58	11.48	6.2	1.09	1.27	144.32	0.90	1.32	0.67	7.25
	Sep-23	8.32	11.75	11.49	5.0	1.06	1.22	149.35	0.91	1.36	0.64	7.30
	Dec-23	8.32	11.75	11.39	5.5	1.10	1.27	141.06	0.84	1.32	0.68	7.10
2024	Mar-24	8.31	11.75	11.50	5.4	1.08	1.26	151.31	0.90	1.35	0.65	7.22
	Jun-24	8.29	11.75	11.71	5.2	1.07	1.26	160.83	0.90	1.37	0.67	7.27
	Sep-24	8.15	11.67	10.41	4.3	1.11	1.34	143.62	0.85	1.35	0.69	7.02
	Dec-24	7.91	11.33	9.98	3.6	1.09	1.29	147.05	0.86	1.37	0.67	7.16
2025	Mar-25	7.54	10.92	9.51	3.9	1.10	1.30	141.51	0.87	1.35	0.69	7.14
	Jun-25	7.19	10.58	9.32	3.7	1.12	1.32	139.37	0.87	1.35	0.70	6.98
	Sep-25	7.10	10.50	9.32	4.5	1.12	1.33	138.39	0.87	1.34	0.70	7.01
	Dec-25	7.10	10.50	9.35	4.8	1.12	1.34	138.88	0.87	1.35	0.70	7.08
2026	Mar-26	7.10	10.50	9.39	4.7	1.11	1.34	137.38	0.87	1.35	0.70	7.33
	Jun-26	7.10	10.50	9.49	4.6	1.11	1.35	133.16	0.86	1.33	0.71	7.45
	Sep-26	7.10	10.50	9.51	4.3	1.11	1.34	130.69	0.85	1.33	0.70	7.56
	Dec-26	7.10	10.50	9.53	4.2	1.10	1.33	131.11	0.85	1.34	0.70	7.52
2027	Mar-27	7.10	10.50	9.53	4.2	1.08	1.30	131.72	0.86	1.36	0.68	7.70
	Jun-27	7.11	10.50	9.55	4.2	1.06	1.27	132.40	0.85	1.35	0.69	7.44
	Sep-27	7.11	10.50	9.53	4.2	1.06	1.27	131.19	0.86	1.37	0.68	7.23
	Dec-27	7.12	10.50	9.49	4.1	1.06	1.29	127.55	0.85	1.35	0.70	7.10
2028	Mar-28	7.12	10.50	9.47	4.1	1.07	1.29	125.56	0.84	1.32	0.71	7.02
	Jun-28	7.14	10.50	9.49	4.1	1.05	1.28	129.08	0.84	1.32	0.70	7.20
	Sep-28	7.14	10.50	9.49	4.3	1.05	1.29	130.87	0.83	1.31	0.71	7.14
	Dec-28	7.14	10.50	9.39	4.3	1.04	1.28	127.89	0.83	1.31	0.70	7.42
2029	Mar-29	7.15	10.50	9.41	4.4	1.03	1.27	128.09	0.84	1.34	0.69	7.45
	Jun-29	7.15	10.50	9.39	4.6	1.01	1.24	131.71	0.86	1.38	0.67	7.59
	Sep-29	7.14	10.50	9.28	4.0	1.01	1.25	131.21	0.86	1.36	0.69	7.32
	Dec-29	7.00	10.33	9.11	3.4	1.02	1.26	130.27	0.86	1.34	0.71	7.28
2030	Mar-30	6.83	10.17	9.04	3.2	1.02	1.27	129.60	0.86	1.32	0.70	7.05
	Jun-30	6.49	9.83	8.87	2.7	1.02	1.25	132.77	0.87	1.35	0.68	7.12
	Sep-30	6.08	9.42	8.69	2.8	1.00	1.23	136.73	0.88	1.38	0.68	7.25
	Dec-30	5.74	9.08	8.53	2.9	0.98	1.22	137.16	0.88	1.40	0.68	7.58

		The rand (ZAR)								Selected African currencies			
		ZAR per US$	ZAR per Euro	ZAR per UK pound	Japanese Yen per ZAR	ZAR per Swiss Franc	ZAR per Canandian $	ZAR per Australian $	ZAR per Chinese Yuan	Nigerian Naira per US $	Kenyan Shilling per US$	Ghanaian Cedi per US$	Mozambican Metical per US$
		ZAR/USD	ZAR/EUR	ZAR/GBP	YEN/ZAR	ZAR/CHF	ZAR/CAD	ZAR/AUD	ZAR/CHY	NGN/USD	KES/USD	GHS/USD	MZN/USD
2010	Mar-10	7.28	9.84	11.05	12.81	6.91	7.17	6.67	1.07	149.70	77.25	1.42	34.40
	Jun-10	7.67	9.38	11.46	11.51	7.11	7.20	6.44	1.13	149.90	81.65	1.44	34.00
	Sep-10	6.96	9.48	10.93	11.95	7.08	6.76	6.72	1.04	154.20	80.60	1.42	36.00
	Dec-10	6.60	8.84	10.29	12.23	7.06	6.62	6.73	1.00	151.95	80.50	1.48	32.15
2011	Mar-11	6.77	9.59	10.83	12.27	7.36	6.97	6.99	1.03	155.05	82.70	1.51	30.60
	Jun-11	6.74	9.81	10.87	11.84	8.02	7.00	7.23	1.04	152.45	89.15	1.51	28.00
	Sep-11	8.05	10.84	12.62	9.46	8.86	7.66	7.77	1.26	159.85	100.25	1.60	26.40
	Dec-11	8.07	10.44	12.54	9.48	8.59	7.91	8.25	1.28	162.20	84.95	1.64	26.65
2012	Mar-12	7.65	10.22	12.27	10.76	8.48	7.67	7.91	1.21	157.75	82.80	1.78	27.93
	Jun-12	8.16	10.33	12.81	9.76	8.60	8.03	8.35	1.28	162.50	84.10	1.94	27.50
	Sep-12	8.30	10.68	13.44	9.37	8.83	8.44	8.62	1.32	157.10	85.20	1.89	28.37
	Dec-12	8.45	11.15	13.76	10.20	9.18	8.52	8.78	1.36	156.10	85.75	1.90	29.47
2013	Mar-13	9.22	11.83	14.04	10.18	9.71	9.06	9.60	1.48	158.45	85.40	1.94	30.00
	Jun-13	9.83	12.84	15.03	9.98	10.40	9.35	8.98	1.60	162.48	85.70	2.03	29.65
	Sep-13	10.02	13.55	16.24	9.79	11.07	9.72	9.33	1.64	161.20	86.35	2.17	29.55
	Dec-13	10.45	14.42	17.39	9.98	11.69	9.84	9.31	1.73	159.90	86.20	2.35	29.71
2014	Mar-14	10.52	14.50	17.55	9.79	11.89	9.52	9.75	1.69	165.00	86.30	2.69	30.79
	Jun-14	10.63	14.56	18.21	9.52	11.99	9.97	10.03	1.71	162.90	87.60	3.31	31.30
	Sep-14	11.28	14.25	18.31	9.71	11.81	10.08	9.86	1.84	163.50	89.10	3.27	30.73
	Dec-14	11.57	13.99	18.01	10.34	11.63	9.96	9.45	1.86	182.90	90.35	3.10	33.36
2015	Mar-15	12.13	13.02	17.97	9.90	12.47	9.56	9.22	1.96	199.00	92.30	3.81	35.75
	Jun-15	12.16	13.55	19.11	10.06	13.00	9.74	9.37	1.96	198.98	99.22	4.34	38.11
	Sep-15	13.84	15.48	20.95	8.64	14.21	10.40	9.71	2.18	198.98	104.60	3.73	42.05
	Dec-15	15.46	16.78	22.80	7.77	15.43	11.17	11.25	2.38	199.00	102.20	3.80	46.50
2016	Mar-16	14.76	16.79	21.20	7.62	15.34	11.35	11.30	2.29	198.80	101.40	3.81	50.33
	Jun-16	14.68	16.37	19.57	7.01	15.04	11.36	10.94	2.21	281.72	101.00	3.94	63.24
	Sep-16	13.71	15.42	17.80	7.37	14.11	10.44	10.49	2.06	304.50	101.20	3.93	77.98
	Dec-16	13.73	14.44	16.93	8.50	13.48	10.22	9.91	1.98	304.20	102.37	4.28	71.28
2017	Mar-17	13.42	14.30	16.84	8.29	13.38	10.08	10.24	1.95	305.35	103.10	4.27	66.75
	Jun-17	13.05	14.93	17.02	8.60	13.61	10.07	10.03	1.92	304.88	103.60	4.38	59.85
	Sep-17	13.55	16.03	18.16	8.29	13.99	10.87	10.61	2.04	305.75	103.10	4.37	60.61
	Dec-17	12.36	14.84	16.69	9.10	12.68	9.83	9.64	1.90	306.35	103.10	4.52	58.43
2018	Mar-18	11.83	14.57	16.59	8.97	12.39	9.18	9.08	1.89	305.15	100.90	4.41	61.25
	Jun-18	13.72	16.03	18.12	8.06	13.84	10.45	10.16	2.07	305.25	100.80	4.76	58.73
	Sep-18	14.14	16.41	18.41	8.03	14.39	10.96	10.22	2.06	306.35	100.70	4.78	60.60
	Dec-18	14.35	16.46	18.30	7.62	14.61	10.52	10.11	2.09	307.00	101.80	4.82	61.35
2019	Mar-19	14.48	16.26	18.89	7.64	14.55	10.85	10.27	2.16	305.90	100.70	5.42	63.30
	Jun-19	14.07	16.00	17.87	7.66	14.41	10.75	9.88	2.05	305.90	102.30	5.38	61.40
	Sep-19	15.13	16.49	18.59	7.13	15.16	11.43	10.21	2.12	305.95	103.75	5.42	61.40
	Dec-19	13.99	15.71	18.56	7.76	14.45	10.78	9.82	2.01	306.00	101.25	5.66	61.15
2020	Mar-20	17.84	19.70	22.16	6.02	18.56	12.69	10.94	2.52	360.00	105.10	5.70	66.90
	Jun-20	17.32	19.49	21.50	6.23	18.28	12.76	11.95	2.45	360.00	106.45	5.73	69.65
	Sep-20	16.73	19.63	21.65	6.29	18.16	12.56	11.98	2.46	380.60	108.40	5.74	71.40
	Dec-20	14.69	17.94	20.10	7.02	16.59	11.54	11.30	2.25	380.70	109.10	5.84	74.20
2021	Mar-21	14.77	17.32	20.35	7.49	15.65	11.76	11.22	2.25	380.55	109.25	5.75	67.25
	Jun-21	14.27	16.92	19.68	7.78	15.42	11.51	10.70	2.21	411.00	107.80	5.85	62.85
	Sep-21	15.09	17.42	20.34	7.37	16.19	11.90	10.90	2.34	409.80	110.40	5.97	63.20
	Dec-21	15.99	18.13	21.64	7.19	17.52	12.66	11.61	2.52	411.70	113.05	6.03	63.20
2022	Mar-22	14.60	16.16	19.18	8.32	15.83	11.68	10.92	2.30	415.25	114.90	7.30	63.20
	Jun-22	16.27	17.05	19.81	8.33	17.03	12.64	11.23	2.43	414.77	117.80	7.85	63.20
	Sep-22	18.15	17.70	20.18	7.97	18.38	13.12	11.62	2.55	431.87	120.65	10.15	63.24
	Dec-22	17.00	18.17	20.50	7.70	18.39	12.55	11.59	2.47	447.58	123.30	9.98	63.24
2023	Mar-23	17.78	19.26	21.89	7.46	19.43	13.14	11.92	2.59	459.84	132.40	11.40	63.24
	Jun-23	18.83	20.50	23.91	7.66	21.02	14.22	12.55	2.60	758.77	140.50	11.00	63.22
	Sep-23	18.92	19.98	23.07	7.88	20.67	13.93	12.17	2.59	768.00	148.10	11.55	63.20
	Dec-23	18.28	20.16	23.42	7.70	21.72	13.80	12.45	2.58	881.03	156.50	11.90	63.23
2024	Mar-24	18.92	20.35	23.92	8.02	20.91	13.98	12.34	2.62	1303.00	131.25	13.20	63.25
	Jun-24	18.19	19.48	22.99	8.84	20.23	13.30	12.12	2.50	1400.00	128.75	15.25	63.31
	Sep-24	17.26	19.22	23.07	8.32	20.41	12.76	11.93	2.46	1540.00	128.50	15.60	63.88
	Dec-24	17.54	19.21	22.69	8.38	20.37	12.81	11.83	2.45	1670.90	128.37	15.91	64.33
2025	Mar-25	17.44	19.25	22.70	8.11	20.08	12.89	12.12	2.44	1729.38	129.01	16.15	64.39
	Jun-25	17.54	19.60	23.22	7.94	20.10	13.03	12.30	2.51	1798.56	130.95	16.31	64.52
	Sep-25	17.64	19.83	23.53	7.85	20.25	13.16	12.41	2.52	1879.49	130.69	16.48	64.58
	Dec-25	17.58	19.65	23.50	7.90	20.11	13.02	12.30	2.48	1964.07	130.43	16.64	64.75
2026	Mar-26	17.77	19.77	23.87	7.73	20.39	13.15	12.46	2.42	2032.81	132.38	16.89	64.77
	Jun-26	17.74	19.76	24.02	7.51	20.56	13.37	12.65	2.38	2103.96	134.90	17.06	64.64
	Sep-26	18.20	20.15	24.38	7.18	21.44	13.68	12.82	2.41	2177.60	134.23	17.23	64.85
	Dec-26	18.43	20.27	24.53	7.11	21.64	13.75	12.88	2.45	2253.81	136.63	17.57	65.07
2027	Mar-27	18.77	20.33	24.37	7.02	21.87	13.77	12.77	2.44	2321.43	138.68	17.75	65.11
	Jun-27	18.98	20.10	24.10	6.98	22.22	14.09	13.03	2.55	2391.07	140.07	17.93	65.13
	Sep-27	18.36	19.48	23.36	7.15	21.45	13.36	12.56	2.54	2462.80	139.37	18.11	65.41
	Dec-27	17.99	19.12	23.16	7.09	21.22	13.34	12.64	2.53	2536.69	140.06	18.29	65.69
2028	Mar-28	17.99	19.18	23.29	6.98	21.49	13.66	12.84	2.56				
	Jun-28	18.67	19.65	23.93	6.91	22.19	14.10	13.05	2.59				
	Sep-28	18.49	19.43	23.91	7.08	22.29	14.12	13.05	2.59				
	Dec-28	18.61	19.45	23.88	6.87	22.44	14.23	12.99	2.51				
2029	Mar-29	18.81	19.38	23.90	6.81	22.32	14.08	12.94	2.53				
	Jun-29	18.40	18.59	22.89	7.16	21.31	13.35	12.40	2.42				
	Sep-29	18.75	18.92	23.42	7.00	21.69	13.74	12.99	2.56				
	Dec-29	18.79	19.12	23.68	6.93	21.84	14.06	13.25	2.58				
2030	Mar-30	18.93	19.35	24.05	6.85	22.12	14.39	13.28	2.68				
	Jun-30	19.13	19.45	23.90	6.94	22.10	14.20	12.94	2.69				
	Sep-30	19.64	19.66	24.09	6.96	22.38	14.24	13.28	2.71				
	Dec-30	19.69	19.32	24.00	6.97	22.32	14.05	13.32	2.60				

		Commodity prices (US dollars)			Commodity prices (Rands)			Economic indicators					
		Gold	Platinum	Brent crude oil	Gold	Platinum	Brent crude oil	GDP	HCE	GFCF	GDP	HCE	GFCF
		$/ounce	$/ounce	$/bbl	ZAR/ounce	ZAR/ounce	ZAR/bbl	R bn	R bn	R bn	qoq %	qoq %	qoq %
2010	Mar-10	1112.80	1635.00	78.95	8101.2	11902.8	574.8	3922.2	2442.4	695.5	1.2	2.3	-0.9
	Jun-10	1241.35	1528.00	74.75	9514.9	11712.1	573.0	3955.1	2495.6	675.4	0.8	2.2	-2.9
	Sep-10	1308.50	1637.50	78.88	9100.6	11388.8	548.6	3990.4	2540.8	692.9	0.9	1.8	2.6
	Dec-10	1419.45	1748.99	93.35	9367.7	11542.5	616.1	4027.5	2554.7	715.9	0.9	0.5	3.3
2011	Mar-11	1430.00	1775.24	116.24	9674.8	12010.6	786.4	4067.2	2581.5	742.8	1.0	1.1	3.8
	Jun-11	1499.60	1723.24	112.18	10111.8	11619.8	756.4	4089.9	2600.2	718.7	0.6	0.7	-3.2
	Sep-11	1623.25	1535.50	109.37	13061.2	12355.1	880.0	4106.8	2612.9	751.8	0.4	0.5	4.6
	Dec-11	1563.80	1384.49	107.98	12612.0	11165.9	870.9	4134.9	2645.6	756.7	0.7	1.2	0.7
2012	Mar-12	1668.29	1639.75	124.07	12762.4	12544.1	949.1	4158.4	2664.9	738.9	0.6	0.7	-2.3
	Jun-12	1598.20	1407.45	91.27	13041.3	11484.8	744.8	4193.1	2682.5	759.4	0.8	0.7	2.8
	Sep-12	1770.69	1659.99	111.89	14705.0	13785.7	929.2	4210.1	2709.0	749.4	0.4	1.0	-1.3
	Dec-12	1674.34	1522.74	110.84	14150.2	12869.0	936.7	4230.2	2720.6	774.5	0.5	0.4	3.3
2013	Mar-13	1596.17	1579.74	109.66	14712.7	14561.3	1010.8	4263.0	2730.1	771.4	0.8	0.3	-0.4
	Jun-13	1233.14	1306.49	102.93	12121.8	12842.8	1011.8	4294.0	2739.7	789.8	0.7	0.4	2.4
	Sep-13	1326.94	1417.60	111.19	13296.6	14205.1	1114.2	4314.4	2736.9	807.4	0.5	-0.1	2.2
	Dec-13	1204.94	1354.20	111.01	12588.0	14147.3	1159.7	4337.7	2737.5	815.4	0.5	0.0	1.0
2014	Mar-14	1283.64	1416.75	107.08	13507.1	14907.8	1126.7	4331.7	2741.4	799.8	-0.1	0.1	-1.9
	Jun-14	1327.19	1472.00	112.66	14113.3	15653.2	1198.0	4348.8	2752.1	773.3	0.4	0.4	-3.3
	Sep-14	1208.74	1304.24	95.44	13635.2	14712.5	1076.6	4369.7	2760.7	772.8	0.5	0.3	-0.1
	Dec-14	1183.55	1213.60	55.79	13688.9	14036.5	645.3	4402.4	2768.8	796.3	0.7	0.3	3.0
2015	Mar-15	1183.10	1112.35	53.63	14345.7	13487.8	650.3	4434.2	2798.3	792.7	0.7	1.1	-0.5
	Jun-15	1172.20	1079.05	58.99	14259.7	13126.5	717.6	4396.7	2807.8	787.5	-0.8	0.3	-0.7
	Sep-15	1114.60	915.25	47.52	15426.7	12667.6	657.7	4416.5	2821.6	808.8	0.5	0.5	2.7
	Dec-15	1060.91	868.90	36.62	16403.3	13434.5	566.2	4435.7	2833.1	795.6	0.4	0.4	-1.6
2016	Mar-16	1231.95	962.00	36.87	18188.1	14202.7	544.3	4446.3	2820.7	791.6	0.2	-0.4	-0.5
	Jun-16	1321.78	1003.67	48.36	19403.7	14733.9	709.9	4450.6	2825.0	802.4	0.1	0.2	1.4
	Sep-16	1315.80	1020.00	48.82	18039.6	13984.2	669.3	4450.0	2841.9	754.6	0.0	0.6	-6.0
	Dec-16	1151.46	902.40	54.78	15810.8	12390.9	752.2	4453.8	2850.1	774.4	0.1	0.3	2.6
2017	Mar-17	1248.63	918.90	49.91	16756.2	12331.4	669.8	4474.8	2840.4	771.7	0.5	-0.3	-0.4
	Jun-17	1241.20	918.90	46.96	16194.7	11989.4	612.7	4499.2	2873.7	751.2	0.5	1.2	-2.7
	Sep-17	1279.10	924.80	58.34	17326.8	12527.4	790.3	4507.5	2897.5	764.0	0.2	0.8	1.7
	Dec-17	1302.45	921.85	67.69	16094.9	11391.7	836.5	4525.2	2920.4	772.7	0.4	0.8	1.1
2018	Mar-18	1324.00	933.10	68.13	15664.2	11039.5	806.0	4549.2	2950.8	769.4	0.5	1.0	-0.4
	Jun-18	1252.25	851.70	75.75	17184.0	11687.5	1039.5	4537.9	2972.7	761.3	-0.2	0.7	-1.1
	Sep-18	1191.69	807.00	82.03	16850.3	11410.8	1159.9	4593.7	2974.5	756.9	1.2	0.1	-0.6
	Dec-18	1282.73	791.90	50.56	18403.7	11361.6	725.4	4606.4	2998.7	734.8	0.3	0.8	-2.9
2019	Mar-19	1291.90	842.00	66.95	18709.9	12194.3	969.6	4566.2	2972.5	747.2	-0.9	-0.9	1.7
	Jun-19	1409.10	816.27	66.73	19830.7	11487.5	939.1	4586.8	3011.9	739.6	0.5	1.3	-1.0
	Sep-19	1472.00	930.02	61.93	22275.8	14074.0	937.2	4591.7	3022.0	755.5	0.1	0.3	2.1
	Dec-19	1517.01	981.32	68.01	21228.6	13732.3	951.7	4590.0	3043.0	727.4	0.0	0.7	-3.7
2020	Mar-20	1571.05	723.40	15.41	28027.8	12905.6	274.9	4588.1	3051.9	705.7	0.0	0.3	-3.0
	Jun-20	1780.67	809.46	42.11	30842.9	14020.7	729.4	3815.4	2439.2	552.3	-16.8	-20.1	-21.7
	Sep-20	1885.44	870.45	40.35	31550.8	14566.0	675.2	4340.2	2863.9	621.8	13.8	17.4	12.6
	Dec-20	1896.49	1061.73	44.39	27855.2	15594.5	652.0	4459.8	2956.5	651.2	2.8	3.2	4.7
2021	Mar-21	1707.01	1187.30	63.08	25206.5	17532.3	931.5	4486.5	2975.2	632.3	0.6	0.6	-2.9
	Jun-21	1769.80	1072.36	78.26	25250.8	15300.0	1116.6	4550.9	3033.8	626.8	1.4	2.0	-0.9
	Sep-21	1756.66	963.40	77.73	26505.2	14536.1	1172.8	4473.4	2956.9	626.2	-1.7	-2.5	-0.1
	Dec-21	1828.39	962.54	78.60	29239.8	15393.1	1257.0	4545.3	3041.4	634.5	1.6	2.9	1.3
2022	Mar-22	1937.23	983.30	110.61	28290.9	14359.9	1615.3	4604.5	3076.4	651.1	1.3	1.2	2.6
	Jun-22	1806.89	893.85	124.84	29401.7	14544.8	2031.4	4561.3	3078.0	653.9	-0.9	0.1	0.4
	Sep-22	1659.67	859.00	93.40	30116.7	15587.6	1694.9	4650.2	3065.2	666.3	1.9	-0.4	1.9
	Dec-22	1824.40	1069.58	83.33	31022.8	18187.5	1417.0	4585.2	3082.7	669.0	-1.4	0.6	0.4
2023	Mar-23	1977.59	991.31	79.50	35162.1	17625.9	1413.5	4614.1	3099.1	681.4	0.6	0.5	1.9
	Jun-23	1919.57	901.25	74.67	36138.3	16967.2	1405.8	4646.0	3100.0	709.5	0.7	0.0	4.1
	Sep-23	1964.19	904.46	96.87	37153.0	17108.1	1832.3	4626.8	3095.1	676.5	-0.4	-0.2	-4.7
	Dec-23	2062.59	987.25	77.69	37708.7	18049.1	1420.3	4642.9	3096.9	674.9	0.3	0.1	-0.2
2024	Mar-24	2232.38	908.05	86.17	42239.7	17181.6	1630.5	4644.2	3089.3	663.8	0.0	-0.2	-1.7
	Jun-24	2325.71	993.20	87.26	42292.9	18061.4	1586.8	4664.8	3133.1	654.8	0.4	1.4	-1.4
	Sep-24	2634.49	976.17	72.35	45464.5	16846.1	1248.6	4683.6	3161.3	658.1	0.4	0.9	0.5
	Dec-24	2270.00	996.67	79.86	39818.4	17482.7	1400.8	4714.7	3202.4	665.3	0.7	1.3	1.1
2025	Mar-25	2634.47	1003.15	80.13	45957.8	17499.7	1397.9	4726.3	3208.8	667.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
	Jun-25	2660.81	1009.26	79.34	46680.9	17706.4	1391.9	4740.6	3221.6	671.3	0.3	0.4	0.6
	Sep-25	2639.53	1021.27	78.41	46554.0	18012.5	1382.9	4759.2	3231.3	674.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
	Dec-25	2681.76	1030.47	79.02	47135.0	18111.6	1388.9	4771.9	3241.0	676.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
2026	Mar-26	2598.63	1020.78	80.62	46189.3	18143.8	1433.0	4782.2	3247.5	676.7	0.2	0.2	0.1
	Jun-26	2583.03	1033.03	77.45	45823.0	18325.9	1374.0	4811.0	3267.0	686.8	0.6	0.6	1.5
	Sep-26	2629.53	1043.05	76.59	47845.9	18978.9	1393.6	4843.9	3280.0	693.0	0.7	0.4	0.9
	Dec-26	2642.68	1064.95	77.36	48712.1	19630.2	1426.0	4879.7	3299.7	699.3	0.7	0.6	0.9
2027	Mar-27	2690.52	1035.45	78.23	50500.2	19435.0	1468.4						
	Jun-27	2731.61	1074.06	77.35	51837.2	20382.2	1467.9						
	Sep-27	2861.60	1075.65	78.03	52529.6	19745.4	1432.4						
	Dec-27	2878.77	1093.94	78.73	51802.6	19685.1	1416.7						
2028	Mar-28	2869.28	1082.78	78.35	51614.4	19477.7	1409.4						
	Jun-28	2923.80	1102.77	77.21	54599.5	20593.3	1441.8						
	Sep-28	2941.34	1111.26	77.73	54392.7	20549.9	1437.4						
	Dec-28	2926.63	1128.66	77.98	54479.2	21010.1	1451.6						
2029	Mar-29	2973.46	1110.87	77.41	55929.3	20894.8	1456.0						
	Jun-29	3001.48	1135.95	76.62	55213.0	20896.2	1409.4						
	Sep-29	3016.48	1143.10	76.35	56546.1	21428.3	1431.2						
	Dec-29	3004.42	1163.55	78.02	56440.1	21858.1	1465.7						
2030	Mar-30	3067.51	1142.73	79.42	58058.1	21628.2	1503.2						
	Jun-30	3082.85	1172.57	76.74	58972.9	22430.6	1468.0						
	Sep-30	3061.27	1178.62	75.46	60115.3	23145.0	1481.8						
	Dec-30	3058.21	1198.48	78.97	60214.1	23597.3	1554.9						

Disclaimer: **While every care is taken to ensure the accuracy of the information and views contained in this document, no responsibility can be assumed for any action based thereon.**

Abbreviations:

Foreign exchange rates:

Example of notations: USD/EUR reflects how many US dollars 1 Euro buys

Macroeconomic Indicators:

GDP: Gross domestic product at market prices at constant 2015 prices (real inflation-adjusted)

HCE: Household consumption expenditure at constant 2015 prices (real or inflation-adjusted). This series is also known as personal consumption expenditure (PCE).

GFCF: Gross fixed capital formation at constant 2015 prices (real or inflation-adjusted). This series is also known as gross domestic fixed investment.

All values are seasonally adjusted annualised data